

CIVE 208 Tutorial 1

Problem 1

LP problem : 1) decision variables
 2) objective function
 3) constraints

Decision variables : # agents for each shift

$$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5$$

Objective Function : min cost

$$\begin{aligned} \min Z = & 170x_1 + 160x_2 + 175x_3 \\ & + 180x_4 + 195x_5 \end{aligned}$$

Constraints : $x_1 \geq 48$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} x_1 + x_2 \geq 79 \\ x_1 + x_2 \geq 65 \end{array} \right\} \quad x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5 \geq 0$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \geq 87$$

$$x_2 + x_3 \geq 64$$

$$x_3 + x_4 \geq 82$$

$$x_4 \geq 43$$

$$x_4 + x_5 \geq 52$$

$$x_5 \geq 15$$

$$\cancel{x_3 + x_4 \geq 73}$$

Problem 2

Decision Variables : # units shipped in each lane

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 x_{F1-F2} & x_{DC-W2} \\
 x_{F1-DC} & x_{W2-W2} \\
 x_{F1-W1} & x_{W2-W1} \\
 x_{F2-DC} &
 \end{array}$$

Objective Function :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \min Z = & 200x_{F1-F2} + 400x_{F1-DC} + 900x_{F2-W2} + 300x_{F2-DC} \\
 & + 100x_{DC-W2} + 300x_{W2-W2} + 200x_{W2-W1}
 \end{aligned}$$

Constraints :

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{F1-F2} + x_{F1-DC} + x_{F1-W1} &= 50 \\
 x_{DC-W2} - x_{F1-DC} - x_{F2-DC} &= 0 \\
 x_{W2-W2} - x_{F1-W2} - x_{W2-W1} &= -30 \\
 x_{W2-W2} - x_{W2-W1} - x_{DC-W2} &= -60 \\
 x_{F2-DC} - x_{F1-F2} &= 40
 \end{aligned}$$

} net flow constraints

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Rightarrow x_{W1-W2} + 30 &= x_{F1-W1} + x_{W2-W1} \\
 x_{W2-W1} + 60 &= x_{W1-W2} + x_{DC-W2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{F1-F2} &\leq 10 \\
 x_{DC-W2} &\leq 80
 \end{aligned}$$

} upper-bound constraints

$$\text{where } x_{F1} \dots x_{W2-W1} \geq 0$$

Problem 3

Decision Variables :

Exterior Paint $\rightarrow x_1$ (tons per day)
Interior Paint $\rightarrow x_2$ (tons per day)

Objective Function :

$$\max Z = 5x_1 + 4x_2 \quad (\$ \text{ thousand } \& \text{ per day})$$

Constraints :

$$6x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 24 \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{Raw Material}$$

$$x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 6$$

$$x_2 \leq 2 \rightarrow \text{Max Daily Demand}$$

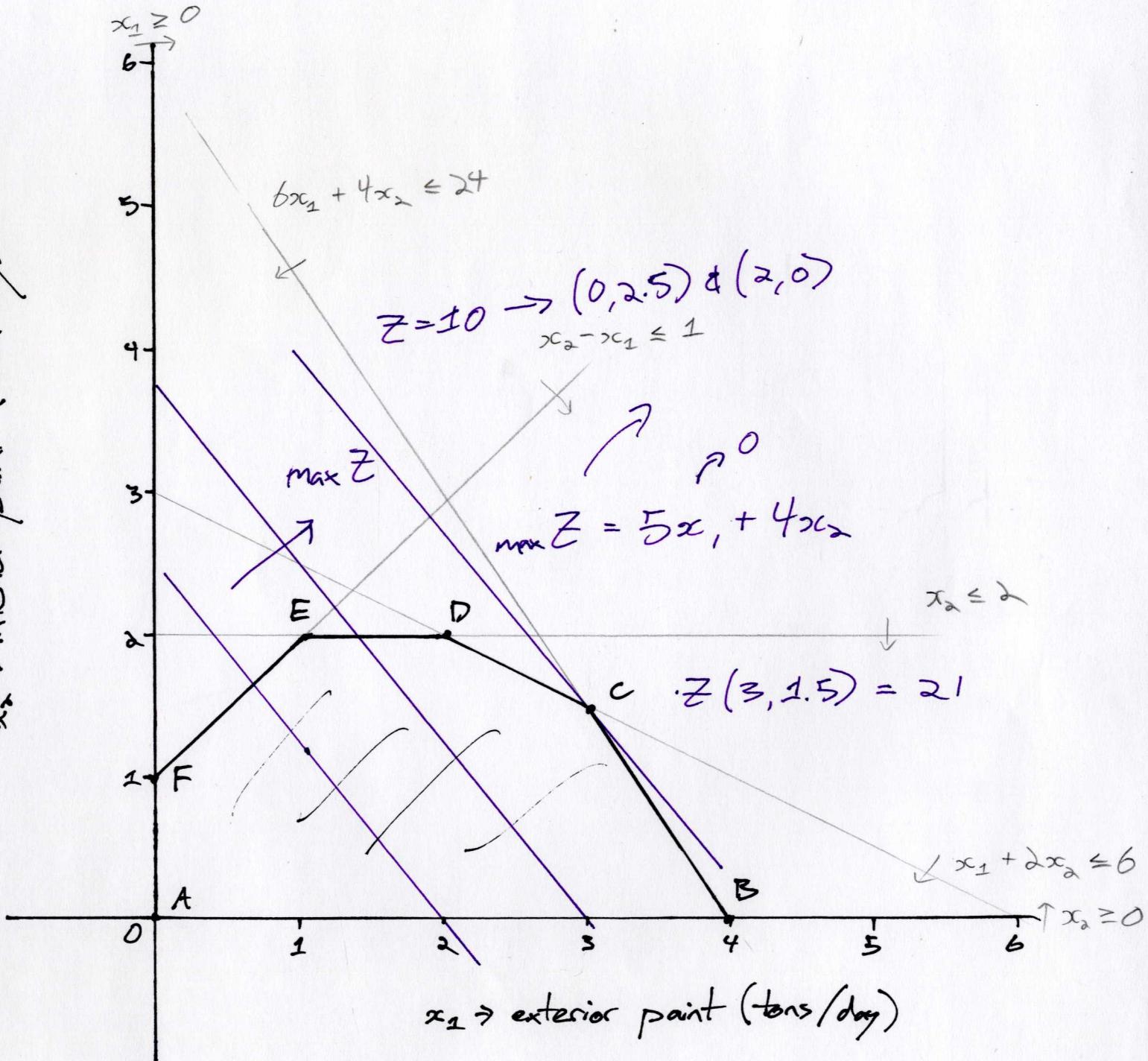
$$x_2 - x_1 \leq 1 \rightarrow \text{Market Survey}$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

Problem 3

Graphical Solution

$x_2 \rightarrow$ interior paint (tons/day)



$x_2 \rightarrow$ exterior paint (tons/day)